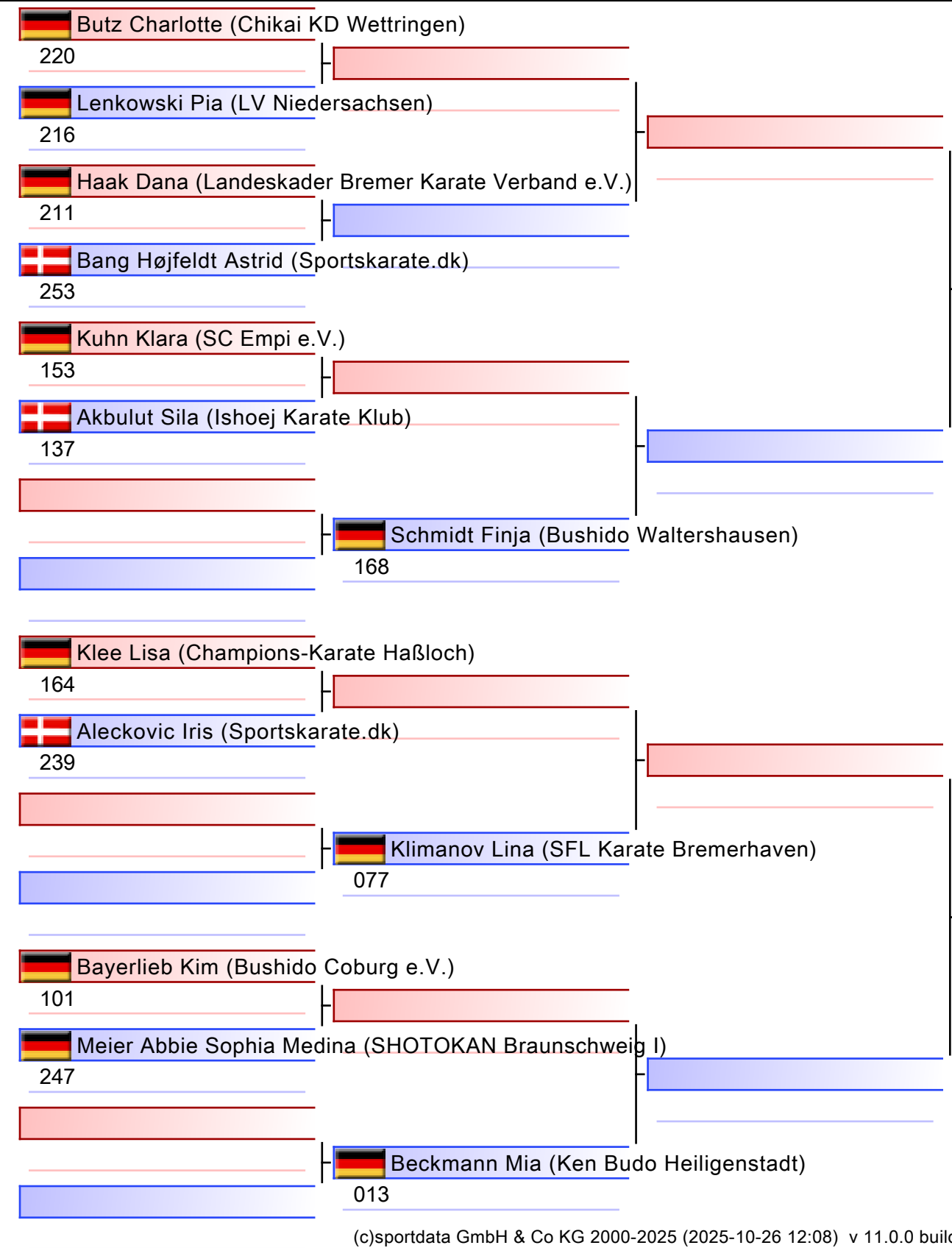
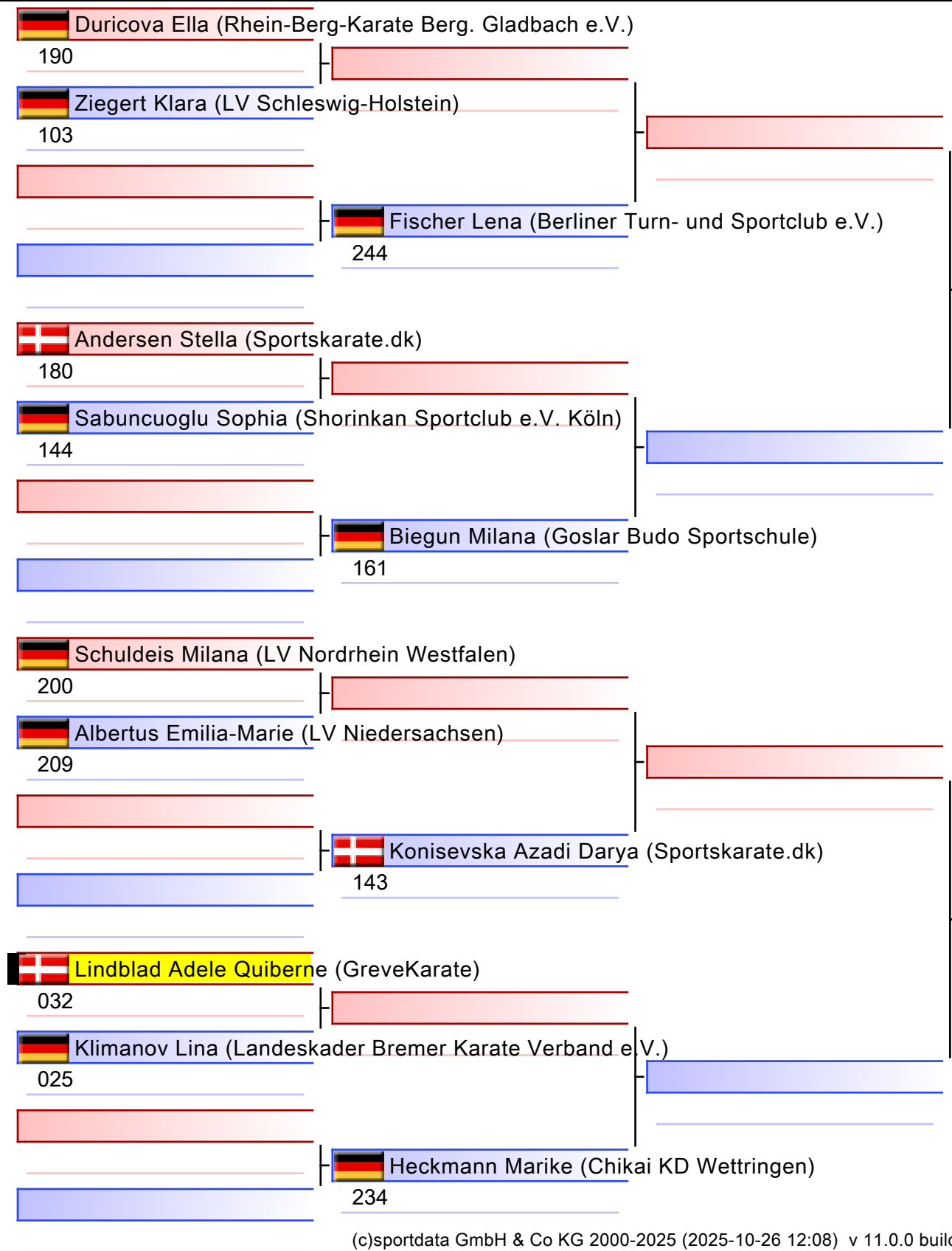




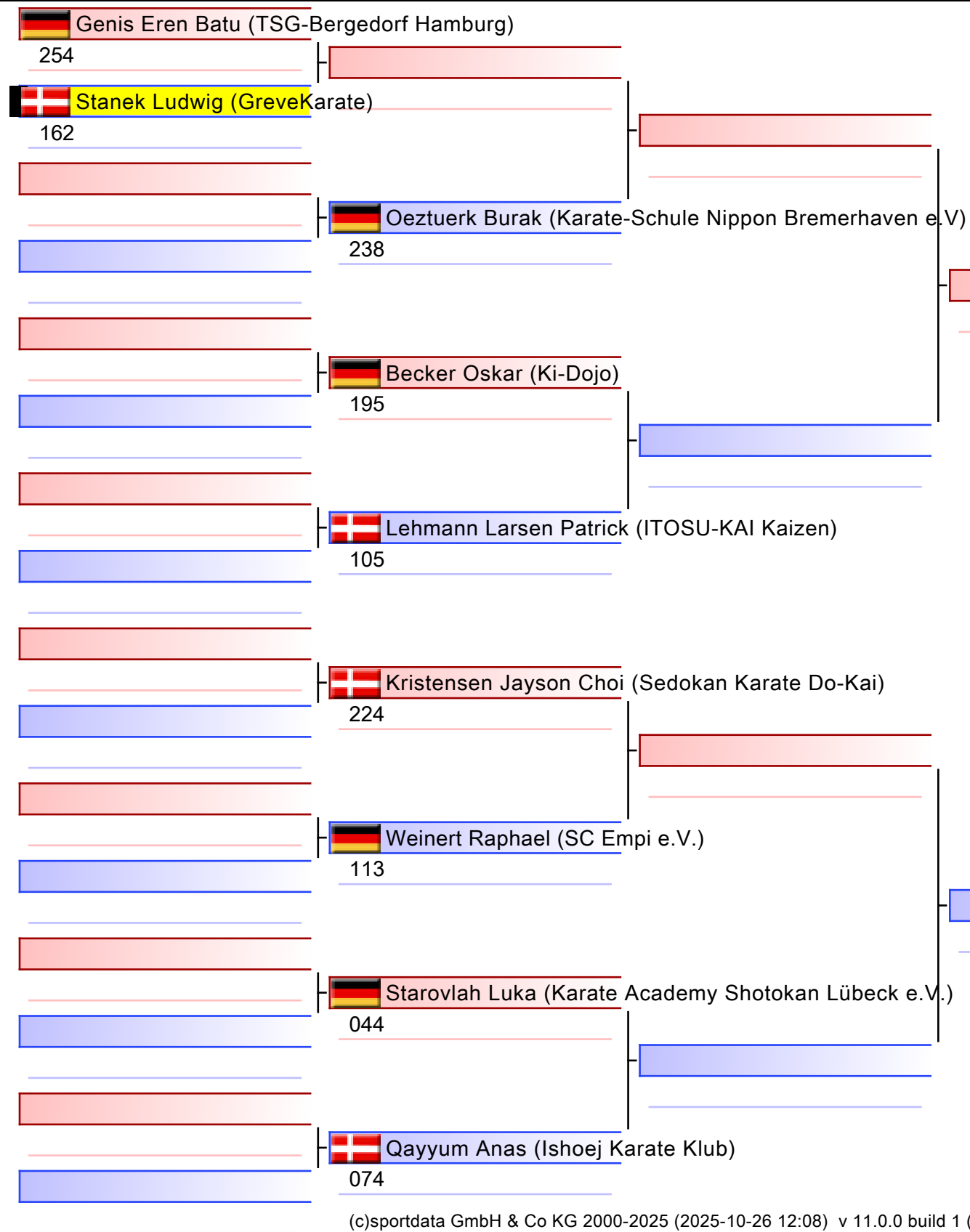


HAMBURG OPEN KARATE 2025

[Original]



Referees:			



[Original]

188

151

086

017

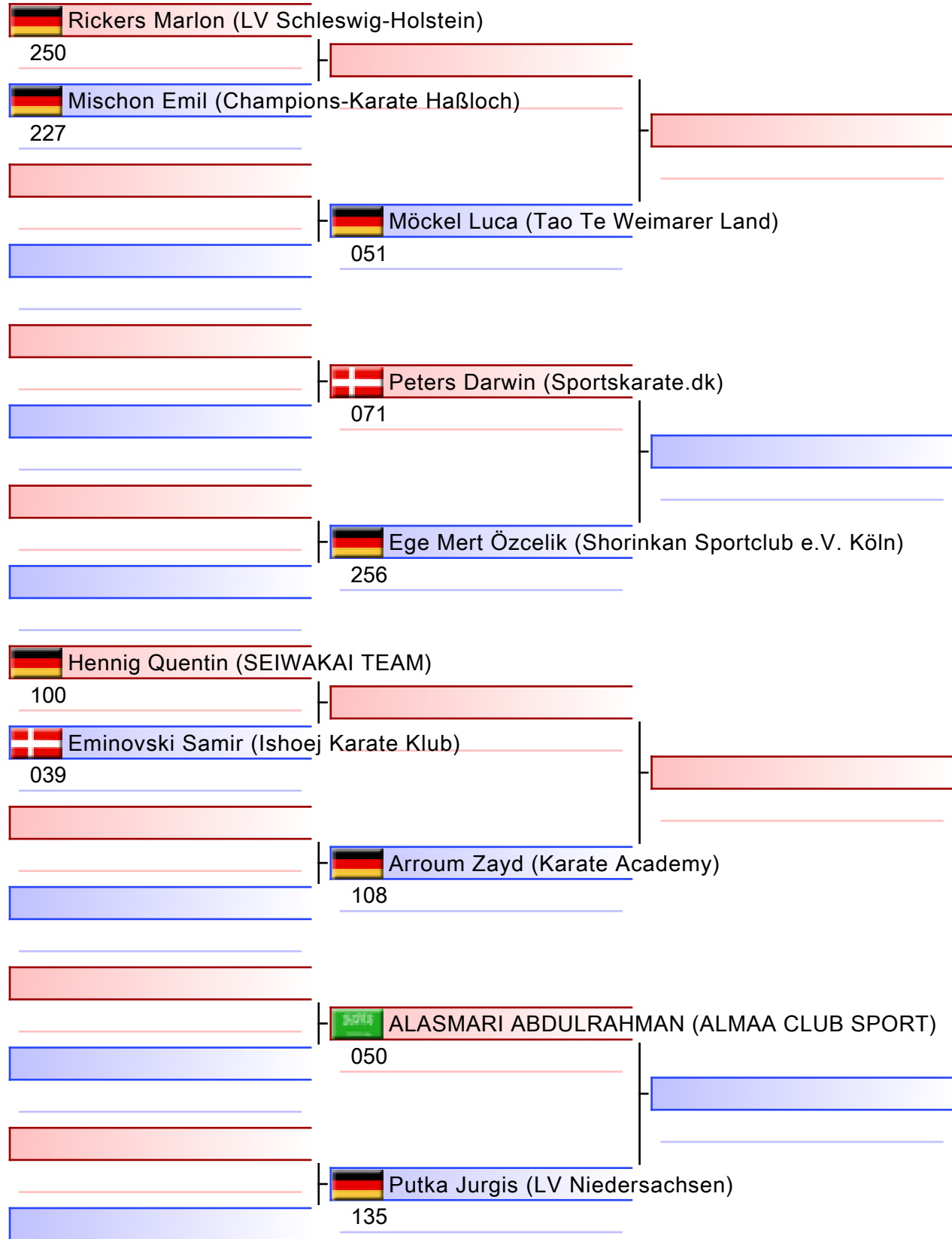
160

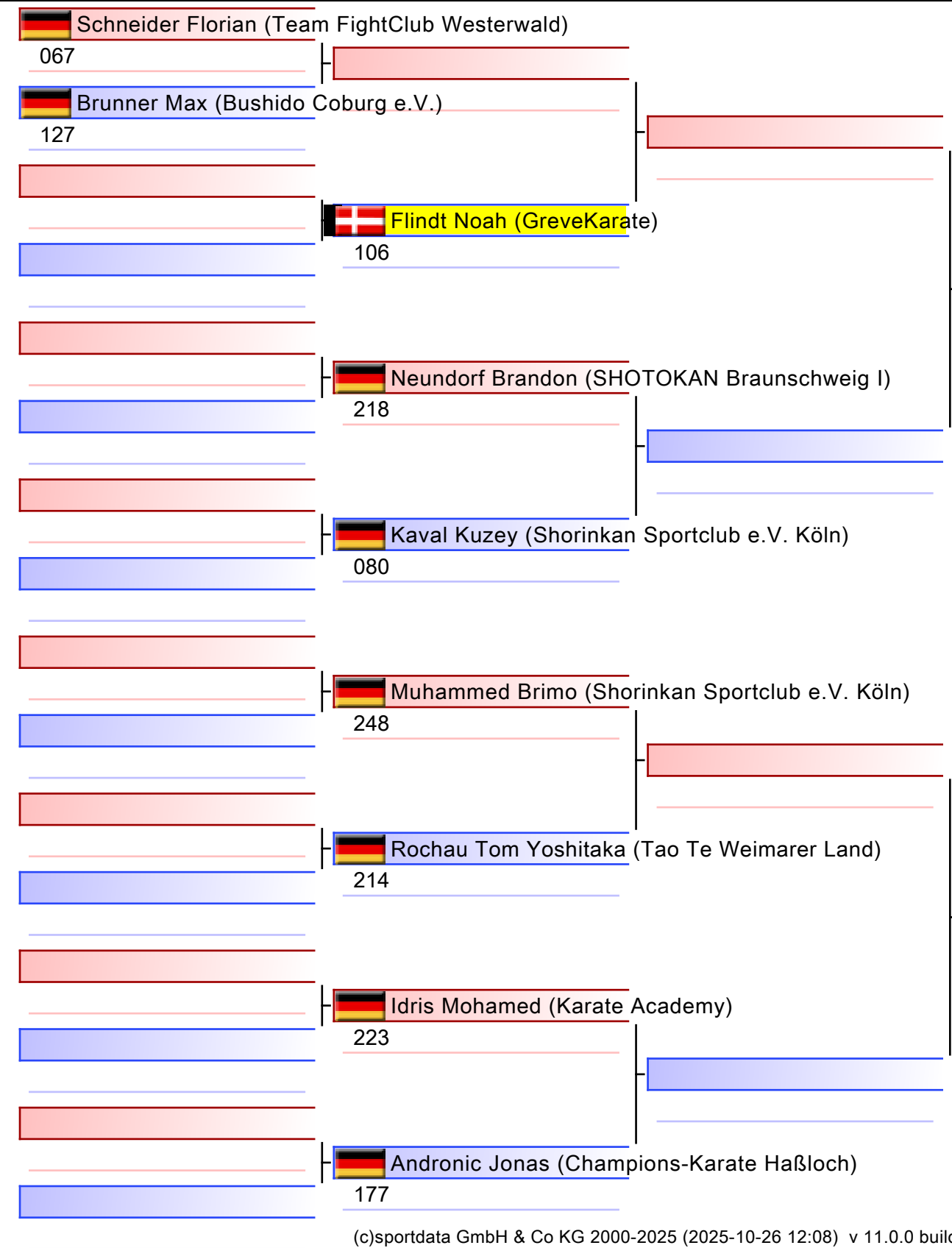
196

183

114

Referees:





[Original]

KARATE ACADEMY 空手道

Referees:			